

Amendments to the Claims

1 Claim 1 (currently amended): In a computing environment having a connection to a network, a A  
2 computer program product embodied on a computer readable medium one or more computer-  
3 readable media readable by a computer in said environment, for establishing a secure, low-  
4 overhead connection between a client application and a server application using existing pre-  
5 existing message types, said computer program product comprising:

6 computer-readable program code means for piggy-backing a request for a message  
7 encoding scheme proposal onto a first message sent from said client application to said server  
8 application, wherein said first message uses a first existing pre-existing message type;

9 computer-readable program code means for piggy-backing a first portion of security  
10 information onto a second message sent from said server application to said client application,  
11 wherein said second message uses a second existing pre-existing message type and wherein said  
12 first portion comprises a response to said request for a message encoding scheme;

13 computer-readable program code means for piggy-backing a second portion of security  
14 information onto a third message sent from said client application to said server application,  
15 wherein said third message uses said first existing pre-existing message type; and

16 computer-readable program code means for piggy-backing a third portion of security  
17 information onto a fourth message sent from said server application to said client application,  
18 wherein said fourth message uses a third existing pre-existing message type.

1 Claim 2 (currently amended): The computer program product according to Claim 1, wherein said  
2 first existing pre-existing message type is a HyperText Transfer Protocol (HTTP) GET request

3 message, said second existing pre-existing message type is an HTTP REDIRECT message, and  
4 said third existing pre-existing message type is a response to said HTTP GET request message.

1 Claim 3 (currently amended): The computer program product according to Claim 1, wherein said  
2 first existing pre-existing message type is a HyperText Transfer Protocol (HTTP) POST request  
3 message, said second existing pre-existing message type is an HTTP REDIRECT message, and  
4 said third existing pre-existing message type is a response to said HTTP POST request message.

1 Claim 4 (currently amended): The computer program product according to Claim 1, wherein said  
2 first existing pre-existing message type is a Wireless Session Protocol (WSP) GET request  
3 message, said second existing pre-existing message type is a WSP REDIRECT message, and said  
4 third existing pre-existing message type is a response to said WSP GET request message.

1 Claim 5 (currently amended): The computer program product according to Claim 1, wherein said  
2 first existing pre-existing message type is a Wireless Session Protocol (WSP) POST request  
3 message, said second existing pre-existing message type is a WSP REDIRECT message, and said  
4 third existing pre-existing message type is a response to said WSP POST request message.

1 Claim 6 (original): The computer program product according to Claim 1, wherein:  
2 said first message requests a secure page from said server application, wherein said secure  
3 page request further comprises an identifier of said secure page;  
4 said second message sends a redirection message from said server application to said client

5 application, wherein said redirection message comprises a redirected identifier of said secure page;  
6 said third message sends a subsequent request for said secure page from said server  
7 application in response to said redirection message, wherein said subsequent request further  
8 comprises said redirected identifier of said secure page; and  
9 said fourth message sends a response to said subsequent secure page request to said client  
10 application, wherein said response further comprises a content portion encrypted using a session  
11 key generated by said server application.

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1 Claim 7 (original): The computer program product according to Claim 6, wherein:  
2 said first portion further comprises a security certificate of said server application;  
3 said second portion further comprises a set of information encrypted using a public key of  
4 said server application; and  
5 said third portion further comprises a nonce of said server application, encrypted using a  
6 public key of said client application.

1 Claim 8 (original): The computer program product according to Claim 6, wherein:  
2 said first portion further comprises an identification of said server application;  
3 said second portion further comprises a set of information encrypted using a public key of  
4 said server application; and  
5 said third portion further comprises a nonce of said server application, encrypted using a  
6 public key of said client application.

1 Claim 9 (original): The computer program product according to Claim 7 or Claim 8, wherein said  
2 request for a message encoding scheme further comprises a keyword indicating said request.

1 Claim 10 (original): The computer program product according to Claim 9, wherein said set of  
2 information comprises: zero or more parameters required for said secure page request; an  
3 identification of said client application; a client nonce; and optionally including a timestamp.

A5 1 Claim 11 (currently amended): The computer program product according to Claim 6, wherein  
2 said redirected identifier of said secure page ~~may be~~ is identical to said identifier of said secure  
3 page.

1 Claim 12 (original): The computer program product according to Claim 1, wherein:  
2 said first message requests a secure page from said server application, wherein said  
3 request further comprises an identifier of said secure page;  
4 said second message sends an authentication message from said server application to said  
5 client application;  
6 said third message sends a subsequent request for said secure page from said server  
7 application in response to said authentication message; and  
8 said fourth message sends a response to said subsequent secure page request to said client  
9 application, wherein said response further comprises a content portion encrypted using a session  
10 key generated by said server application.

1 Claim 13 (original): The computer program product according to Claim 12, wherein said  
2 authentication message comprises a redirected identifier of said secure page, and wherein said  
3 subsequent request further comprises said redirected identifier of said secure page.

1 Claim 14 (currently amended): A system for establishing a secure, ~~low-overhead~~ connection  
2 between a client application and a server application using existing pre-existing message types in a  
3 computing environment having a connection to a network, said system comprising:

4 means for piggy-backing a request for a message encoding scheme proposal onto a first  
5 message sent from said client application to said server application, wherein said first message  
6 uses a first existing pre-existing message type;

7 means for piggy-backing a first portion of security information onto a second message sent  
8 from said server application to said client application, wherein said second message uses a second  
9 existing pre-existing message type and wherein said first portion comprises a response to said  
10 request for a message encoding scheme;

11 means for piggy-backing a second portion of security information onto a third message  
12 sent from said client application to said server application, wherein said third message uses said  
13 first existing pre-existing message type; and

14 means for piggy-backing a third portion of security information onto a fourth message sent  
15 from said server application to said client application, wherein said fourth message uses a third  
16 existing pre-existing message type.

1 Claim 15 (currently amended): The system according to Claim 14, wherein said first existing pre-

2 existing message type is a HyperText Transfer Protocol (HTTP) GET request message, said  
3 second existing pre-existing message type is an HTTP www-Authenticate message header, and  
4 said third existing pre-existing message type is a response to said HTTP GET request message.

1 Claim 16 (currently amended): The system according to Claim 14, wherein said first existing pre-  
2 existing message type is a HyperText Transfer Protocol (HTTP) POST request message, said  
3 second existing pre-existing message type is an HTTP www-Authenticate message header, and  
4 said third existing pre-existing message type is a response to said HTTP POST request message.

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1 Claim 17 (currently amended): The system according to Claim 14, wherein said first existing pre-  
2 existing message type is a Wireless Session Protocol (WSP) GET request message, said second  
3 existing pre-existing message type is a WSP www-Authenticate message header, and said third  
4 existing pre-existing message type is a response to said WSP GET request message.

1 Claim 18 (currently amended): The system according to Claim 14, wherein said first existing pre-  
2 existing message type is a Wireless Session Protocol (WSP) POST request message, said second  
3 existing pre-existing message type is a WSP www-Authenticate message header, and said third  
4 existing pre-existing message type is a response to said WSP POST request message.

1 Claim 19 (original): The system according to Claim 14, wherein:  
2 said first message requests a secure page from said server application, wherein said  
3 request further comprises an identifier of said secure page;

4 said second message sends an authentication message from said server application to said  
5 client application;

6 said third message sends a subsequent request for said secure page from said server  
7 application in response to said authentication message; and

8 said fourth message sends a response to said subsequent secure page request to said client  
9 application, wherein said response further comprises a content portion encrypted using a session  
10 key generated by said server application.

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1 Claim 20 (original): The system according to Claim 19, wherein said authentication message  
2 comprises a redirected identifier of said secure page, and wherein said subsequent request further  
3 comprises said redirected identifier of said secure page.

1 Claim 21 (original): The system according to Claim 19 or Claim 20, wherein:

2 said first portion further comprises a security certificate of said server application;

3 said second portion further comprises a set of information encrypted using a public key of  
4 said server application; and

5 said third portion further comprises a nonce of said server application, encrypted using a  
6 public key of said client application.

1 Claim 22 (original): The system according to Claim 19 or Claim 20, wherein:

2 said first portion further comprises an identification of said server application;

3 said second portion further comprises a set of information encrypted using a public key of

4 said server application; and  
5 said third portion further comprises a nonce of said server application, encrypted using a  
6 public key of said client application.

1 Claim 23 (original): The system according to Claim 20, wherein said request for a message  
2 encoding scheme further comprises a keyword indicating said request.

1 Claim 24 (original): The system according to Claim 23, wherein said set of information  
2 comprises: zero or more parameters required for said secure page request; an identification of  
3 said client application; a client nonce; and optionally including a timestamp.

1 Claim 25 (original): The system according to Claim 22, wherein said request for a message  
2 encoding scheme further comprises a keyword indicating said request and wherein said set of  
3 information comprises: zero or more parameters required for said secure page request; an  
4 identification of said client application; a client nonce; and optionally including a timestamp.

1 Claim 26 (currently amended): The system according to Claim 20, wherein said redirected  
2 identifier of said secure page ~~may be~~ is identical to said identifier of said secure page.

1 Claim 27 (original): The system according to Claim 14, wherein:  
2 said first message requests a secure page from said server application, wherein said  
3 request further comprises an identifier of said secure page;



4 said second message sends a redirection message from said server application to said client  
5 application, wherein said redirection message comprises a redirected identifier of said secure page;

6 said third message sends a subsequent request for said secure page from said server  
7 application in response to said redirection message, wherein said subsequent request further  
8 comprises said redirected identifier of said secure page; and

9 said fourth message sends a response to said subsequent secure page request to said client  
10 application, wherein said response further comprises a content portion encrypted using a session  
11 key generated by said server application.

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1 Claim 28 (currently amended): A method for establishing a secure, ~~low-overhead~~ connection  
2 between a client application and a server application using existing pre-existing message types in a  
3 ~~computing environment having a connection to a network~~, said method comprising the steps of:

4 piggy-backing a request for a message encoding scheme proposal onto a first message sent  
5 from said client application to said server application, wherein said first message uses a first  
6 existing pre-existing message type;

7 piggy-backing a first portion of security information onto a second message sent from said  
8 server application to said client application, wherein said second message uses a second existing  
9 pre-existing message type and wherein said first portion comprises a response to said request for a  
10 message encoding scheme;

11 piggy-backing a second portion of security information onto a third message sent from  
12 said client application to said server application, wherein said third message uses said first existing  
13 pre-existing message type; and

14 piggy-backing a third portion of security information onto a fourth message sent from said  
15 server application to said client application, wherein said fourth message uses a third existing pre-  
16 existing message type.

1 Claim 29 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 28, wherein said first existing  
2 pre-existing message type is a HyperText Transfer Protocol (HTTP) GET request message, said  
3 second existing pre-existing message type is an HTTP www-Authenticate message header, and  
4 said third existing pre-existing message type is a response to said HTTP GET request message.

1 Claim 30 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 28, wherein said first existing  
2 pre-existing message type is a HyperText Transfer Protocol (HTTP) POST request message, said  
3 second existing pre-existing message type is an HTTP www-Authenticate message header, and  
4 said third existing pre-existing message type is a response to said HTTP POST request message.

1 Claim 31 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 28, wherein said first existing  
2 pre-existing message type is a Wireless Session Protocol (WSP) GET request message, said  
3 second existing pre-existing message type is a WSP www-Authenticate message header, and said  
4 third existing pre-existing message type is a response to said WSP GET request message.

1 Claim 32 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 28, wherein said first existing  
2 pre-existing message type is a Wireless Session Protocol (WSP) POST request message, said  
3 second existing pre-existing message type is a WSP www-Authenticate message header, and said

4 third existing pre-existing message type is a response to said WSP POST request message.

1 Claim 33 (original): The method according to Claim 28, wherein:

2 said first message requests a secure page from said server application, wherein said  
3 request further comprises an identifier of said secure page;

4 said second message sends an authentication message from said server application to said  
5 client application;

A5 6 said third message sends a subsequent request for said secure page from said server  
7 application in response to said authentication message; and

8 said fourth message sends a response to said subsequent secure page request to said client  
9 application, wherein said response further comprises a content portion encrypted using a session  
10 key generated by said server application.

1 Claim 34 (original): The method according to Claim 33, wherein said authentication message  
2 comprises a redirected identifier of said secure page, and wherein said subsequent request further  
3 comprises said redirected identifier of said secure page.

1 Claim 35 (original): The method according to Claim 33 or Claim 34, wherein:

2 said first portion further comprises a security certificate of said server application;

3 said second portion further comprises a set of information encrypted using a public key of  
4 said server application; and

5 said third portion further comprises a nonce of said server application, encrypted using a

6 public key of said client application.

1 Claim 36 (original): The method according to Claim 33 or Claim 34, wherein:

2 said first portion further comprises an identification of said server application;

3 said second portion further comprises a set of information encrypted using a public key of

4 said server application; and

5 said third portion further comprises a nonce of said server application, encrypted using a

6 public key of said client application.

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1 Claim 37 (original): The method according to Claim 34, wherein said request for a message

2 encoding scheme further comprises a keyword indicating said request.

1 Claim 38 (original): The method according to Claim 37, wherein said set of information

2 comprises: zero or more parameters required for said secure page request; an identification of

3 said client application; a client nonce; and optionally including a timestamp.

1 Claim 39 (original): The method according to Claim 36, wherein said request for a message

2 encoding scheme further comprises a keyword indicating said request and wherein said set of

3 information comprises: zero or more parameters required for said secure page request; an

4 identification of said client application; a client nonce; and optionally including a timestamp.

1 Claim 40 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 34, wherein said redirected

2 identifier of said secure page ~~may be~~ is identical to said identifier of said secure page.

1 Claim 41 (original): The method according to Claim 28, wherein:

2 said first message requests a secure page from said server application, wherein said  
3 request further comprises an identifier of said secure page;

4 said second message sends a redirection message from said server application to said client  
5 application, wherein said redirection message comprises a redirected identifier of said secure page;

6 said third message sends a subsequent request for said secure page from said server  
7 application in response to said redirection message, wherein said subsequent request further  
8 comprises said redirected identifier of said secure page; and

9 said fourth message sends a response to said subsequent secure page request to said client  
10 application, wherein said response further comprises a content portion encrypted using a session  
11 key generated by said server application.

1 Claim 42 (currently amended): A method for establishing a secure, ~~low-overhead~~ connection  
2 between a client application and a server application using ~~existing pre-existing~~ message types in a  
3 computing environment ~~having a connection to a network~~, said method comprising the steps of:

4 piggy-backing a request for said server application to select a message encoding scheme  
5 onto a first message sent from said client application to said server application, wherein said first  
6 message uses a first ~~existing pre-existing~~ message type; and

7 piggy-backing a first portion of security information onto a second message sent from said  
8 server application to said client application, wherein said second message uses a second existing

9 pre-existing message type and responds to said first message.

1 Claim 43 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 42, wherein said first existing  
2 pre-existing message type is a HyperText Transfer Protocol (HTTP) GET request message and  
3 said second existing pre-existing message type is a response to said HTTP GET request message.

1 Claim 44 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 42, wherein said first existing  
2 pre-existing message type is a HyperText Transfer Protocol (HTTP) POST request message and  
3 said second existing pre-existing message type is a response to said HTTP POST request  
4 message.

1 Claim 45 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 42, wherein said first existing  
2 pre-existing message type is a Wireless Session Protocol (WSP) GET request message and said  
3 second existing pre-existing message type is a response to said WSP GET request message.

1 Claim 46 (currently amended): The method according to Claim 42, wherein said first existing  
2 pre-existing message type is a Wireless Session Protocol (WSP) POST request message and said  
3 second existing pre-existing message type is a response to said WSP POST request message.

1 Claim 47 (original): The method according to Claim 42, wherein:  
2 said first message requests a secure page from said server application, wherein said  
3 request further comprises an identifier of said secure page; and

4        said second message sends a response to said secure page request to said client  
5        application, wherein said response further comprises a content portion encrypted using a session  
6        key generated by said server application.

1        Claim 48 (original): The method according to Claim 47, wherein:

2        said request to select a message encoding scheme further comprises an identifier of said  
3        client application, a nonce of said client application, and optionally including a timestamp; and  
4        said first portion further comprises a set of information encrypted using a public key of  
5        said server application.

1        Claim 49 (original): The method according to Claim 48, wherein said set of information further  
2        comprises:

3        a nonce of said server application, encrypted using a public key of said client application;  
4        and  
5        a security certificate of said server application.

1        Claim 50 (original): The method according to Claim 48 or Claim 49, wherein first message  
2        further comprises zero or more parameters required for said secure page request.

1        Claim 51 (currently amended): A system for establishing a secure, ~~low-overhead~~ connection  
2        between a client application and a server application using ~~existing~~ pre-existing message types in a  
3        ~~computing environment having a connection to a network~~, said system comprising:

4 means for piggy-backing a request for said server application to select a message encoding  
5 scheme onto a first message sent from said client application to said server application, wherein  
6 said first message uses a first existing pre-existing message type; and

7 means for piggy-backing a first portion of security information onto a second message sent  
8 from said server application to said client application, wherein said second message uses a second  
9 existing pre-existing message type and responds to said first message.

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1 Claim 52 (currently amended): The system according to Claim 51, wherein said first existing pre-  
2 existing message type is a HyperText Transfer Protocol (HTTP) GET request message and said  
3 second existing pre-existing message type is a response to said HTTP GET request message.

1 Claim 53 (currently amended): The system according to Claim 51, wherein said first existing pre-  
2 existing message type is a Wireless Session Protocol (WSP) GET request message and said  
3 second existing pre-existing message type is a response to said WSP GET request message.

1 Claim 54 (original): The system according to Claim 51, wherein:  
2 said first message requests a secure page from said server application, wherein said  
3 request further comprises an identifier of said secure page; and  
4 said second message sends a response to said secure page request to said client  
5 application, wherein said response further comprises a content portion encrypted using a session  
6 key generated by said server application.



1 Claim 55 (original): The system according to Claim 54, wherein:  
2 said request to select a message encoding scheme further comprises an identifier of said  
3 client application, a nonce of said client application, and optionally including a timestamp; and  
4 said first portion further comprises a set of information encrypted using a public key of  
5 said server application.

1 Claim 56 (original): The system according to Claim 55, wherein said set of information further  
2 comprises:  
3 a nonce of said server application, encrypted using a public key of said client application;  
4 and  
5 a security certificate of said server application.

1 Claim 57 (original): The system according to Claim 55 or Claim 56, wherein first message further  
2 comprises zero or more parameters required for said secure page request.

1 Claim 58 (currently amended): ~~In a computing environment having a connection to a network, a~~  
2 ~~A computer program product embodied on a computer-readable medium readable by a computer~~  
3 ~~in said environment~~ one or more computer-readable media, for establishing a secure, low-  
4 ~~overhead~~ connection between a client application and a server application using existing pre-  
5 existing message types, said computer program product comprising:  
6 computer-readable program code means for piggy-backing a request for said server  
7 application to select a message encoding scheme onto a first message sent from said client

8 application to said server application, wherein said first message uses a first existing pre-existing  
9 message type; and  
10 computer-readable program code means for piggy-backing a first portion of security  
11 information onto a second message sent from said server application to said client application,  
12 wherein said second message uses a second existing pre-existing message type and responds to  
13 said first message.

1 Claim 59 (currently amended): The computer program product according to Claim 58, wherein  
2 said first existing pre-existing message type is a HyperText Transfer Protocol (HTTP) GET  
3 request message and said second existing pre-existing message type is a response to said HTTP  
4 GET request message.

1 Claim 60 (currently amended): The computer program product according to Claim 58, wherein  
2 said first existing pre-existing message type is a Wireless Session Protocol (WSP) GET request  
3 message and said second existing pre-existing message type is a response to said WSP GET  
4 request message.

1 Claim 61 (original): The computer program product according to Claim 58, wherein:  
2 said first message requests a secure page from said server application, wherein said  
3 request further comprises an identifier of said secure page; and  
4 said second message sends a response to said secure page request to said client  
5 application, wherein said response further comprises a content portion encrypted using a session

6 key generated by said server application.

1 Claim 62 (original): The computer program product according to Claim 61, wherein:  
2 said request to select a message encoding scheme further comprises an identifier of said  
3 client application, a nonce of said client application, and optionally including a timestamp; and  
4 said first portion further comprises a set of information encrypted using a public key of  
5 said server application.

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1 Claim 63 (original): The computer program product according to Claim 62, wherein said set of  
2 information further comprises:  
3 a nonce of said server application, encrypted using a public key of said client application;  
4 and  
5 a security certificate of said server application.

1 Claim 64 (original): The computer program product according to Claim 62 or Claim 63, wherein  
2 first message further comprises zero or more parameters required for said secure page request.

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1 Claim 65 (new): A method for securely establishing a connection between a client application and  
2 a server application, further comprising steps of:  
3 sending, from the client application to the server application, a first message that uses a  
4 first pre-existing message type, wherein the first message requests information from the server  
5 application and includes a parameter portion, the parameter portion containing zero or more

6 parameters that may be used by the server application in creating the requested information; and  
7 sending, from the server application to the client application, a second message,  
8 responsive to receiving the first message, wherein:

9 the second message uses a second pre-existing message type;

10 the second message contains the requested information, which has been created  
11 using zero or more of the zero or more parameters and which has been encrypted using a session  
12 key;

13 the session key has been created using a server nonce; and

14 the second message further contains the server nonce, encrypted using a public key  
15 of the client application.

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1 Claim 66 (new): The method according to Claim 65, wherein a client nonce is also used when  
2 creating the session key, and wherein the client nonce is transmitted on the first message.

1 Claim 67 (new): A method for securely establishing a connection between a client application  
2 and a server application, further comprising steps of:

3 sending, from the client application to the server application, a first message that uses a  
4 first pre-existing message type, wherein the first message requests information from the server  
5 application and signals the server application to propose an encoding scheme to be used for  
6 securely establishing the connection;

7 sending, from the server application to the client application, a second message in  
8 response to the first message, wherein the second message uses a second pre-existing message

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9 type and requests the client application to re-send the information request from the first message,  
10 and wherein the second message also transmits a description of the encoding scheme proposed by  
11 the server application;

12 sending, from the client application to the server application, a third message in response  
13 to the second message, wherein the third message uses the first pre-existing message type and re-  
14 sends the information request from the first message, along with zero or more parameters to be  
15 used by the server application in creating the requested information and first security information  
16 for use by the server application in securely establishing the connection, according to the  
17 described encoding scheme; and

18 sending, from the server application to the client application, a fourth message in response  
19 to the third message, wherein the fourth message uses a third pre-existing message type and  
20 contains the requested information, which has been encrypted using a session key created using  
21 the first security information as an input, and wherein the fourth message further comprises  
22 second security information which was also used as an input when creating the session key, the  
23 second security information encrypted such that it can be decrypted only by the client application.

1 Claim 68 (new): The method according to Claim 67, wherein the parameters are encrypted using  
2 a public key of the server, according to the described encoding scheme.

1 Claim 69 (new): The method according to Claim 67, wherein the first security information  
2 comprises a client nonce and the second security information comprises a server nonce.